Pennsylvania Asphalt Pavement Association 58th Annual Asphalt Paving Conference

PennDOT's 2018 Construction Program & Initiatives

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Deputy Secretary for Highway Administration



January 15-17, 2018 Hotel Hershey

Partnering - Culture Change

- Future Leaders of Industry (FLI)
- PACA Young Leaders Development Group
- APC Regional Sessions
- PAPA Regional Technical Meetings
- Pennsylvania Association of Asphalt Material Applicators (PAAMA) – QIC
- Winter School Efforts (including Industry Day)





PennDOT Connects

Planning & Engineering Collaboration Community Conditions Better Communities **Project Development Community Development Collaboration Opportunities** & Delivery Vision, Values and Aspirations Quality of Life & Livability Transportation Choices Sense of Place & History Safety & Operations Corridor Studies/Plans Community Vitality Long Range Transportation Plan Asset Management Land Use Mobility & Access Better Transportation Transportation System Performance







Diversity

- Equal Employment Opportunity
 - Hiring, Recruitment,
 Mentoring, Retention, Career
 Paths
- DBE contracting requirements
 - Three (3) Regional Outreach
 Sessions for the first time
 - New recruitment position and function including:
 - o Career fairs
 - Partnering with diverse organizations





Asset Management

- Better predictive models, cyclical preventative maintenance, the right treatment at the right time
- Pavement Asset Management System (PAMS)
 - Developing the upgrade to implement by fall, 2018
- Bridge Asset Management System (BAMS)
 - Plans to be implemented within 24 months
- Performance Metrics





PennDOT Maintenance

- Core Maintenance Cycles
- Productivity
- Good practices statewide
- Cost effective practices
- Equipment Sharing
 - Tools
 - Practices
 - Cost Effective/Right Size Summer Fleet





County Transformation

 County Transformation and Accreditation

- "Smart Practices"
- Fleet Right Sizing
- Winter Liquid Strategy
- Sectional Cycle Maintenance
- Updated Trainings
- Succession Planning/ Mentoring Programs
- New Organization Structure "Unit"





Road MaP

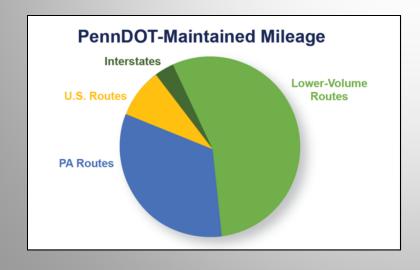
- Road Maintenance and Preservation (Road MaP)
 - \$2.1B Investment
 - \$600M highway and bridge capital projects
 - \$500M for Interstate preservation and reconstruction program
 - \$1B for Maintenance
 - Short-term funding distribution
 - o \$16 million for 2018-19
 - Additional \$16 million/year following
 - Winter
 - Core Cyclical Maintenance
 - Efficient & Effective with remaining capacity

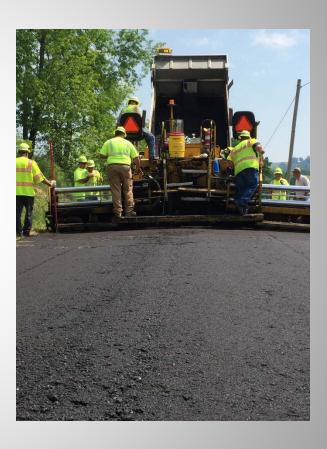




Secondary Road Improvement Plan

- Lower-Volume Roads
- Evolving 5-Yr. District
 "Paving" Plan
 - Low-Cost Treatments
 - RAP, High RAP WMA, Flexible Base, etc.







Reclaimed Asphalt Pavement (RAP)

- Beneficial Uses
- Policies
- Plan / Track
- Retainage
 - Quantities
 - Bid Prices





Reclaimed Asphalt Pavement (RAP)

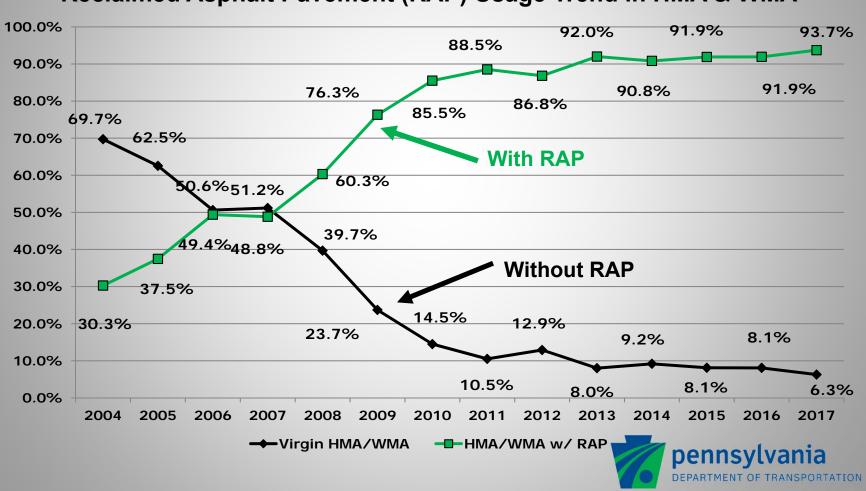
- 2017 RoadMaP Pilot Sites
 - Armstrong County
 - Roughly 5 miles of lower volume roads
 - \$225,000 compared to approximately \$371,000
 - Monroe County
 - Nearly 4 miles of lower volume roads
 - \$245,000 compared to roughly \$584,000



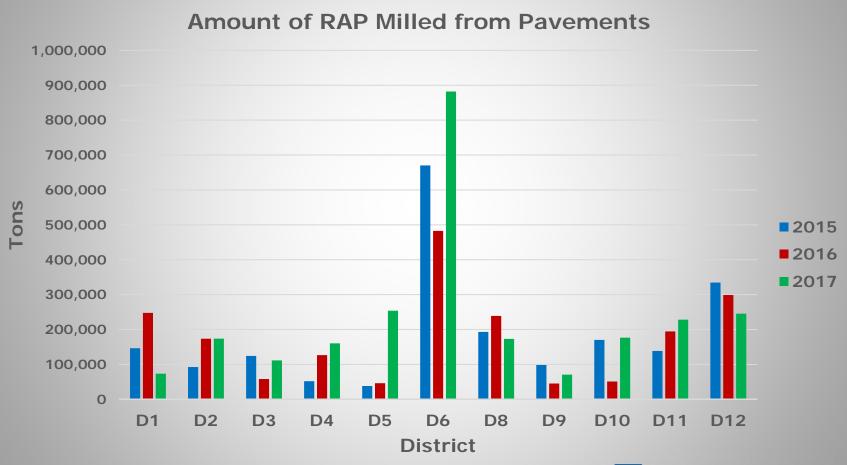


Green Initiatives - RAP

Reclaimed Asphalt Pavement (RAP) Usage Trend in HMA & WMA



Green Initiatives - RAP





QC Data Analysis for Process Control

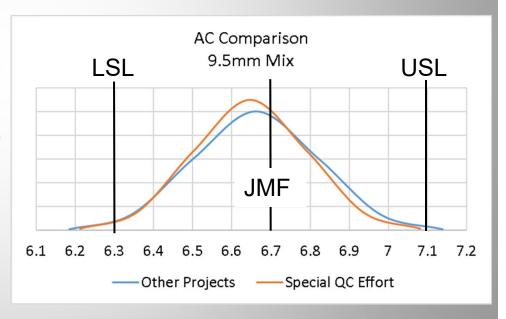
- Use Six Sigma principles to analyze data.
 - Short Term Process Capability (C_{pk})
 - Long Term Process Capability (P_{pk})

Incentives

 Less oversight or higher incentive pay for higher levels of process capability.

Disincentives

More oversight or stopping production for process incapable processes.





- 2015 Revised Pub. 408, Section 409
- 2017 PennDOT = new process
 (for paving beyond traditional end of season dates)
- Process → contractor enhanced QC practices & documentation
- Wearing courses >10 million ESALs or PG 76-22 extended thru November 15
- All other courses extended thru December 15 & from March 1 thru March 31

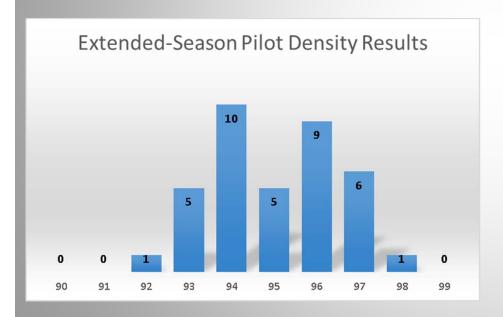
- Specification highlights include:
 - Extended-Season QC Plan & pre-meeting
 - Density acceptance by cores
 - All temp and surface requirements still apply
 - WMA at HMA temperatures
 - No change to ambient & surface temps
 - Contractor required to submit QC data
 - Spring evaluation of pavement (performance thresholds prior to final acceptance)

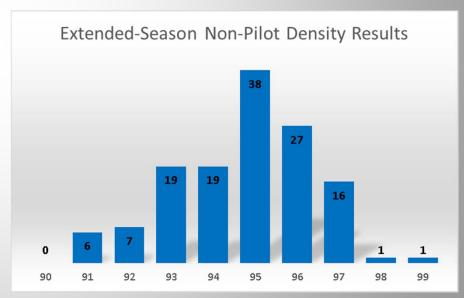


- PennDOT gave contractors option to volunteer for fall 2017 pilot paving projects
- 26 pilot projects performed in 7 of 11 Districts
- Preliminary pilot information collected and being analyzed
- Anticipate a Clearance Transmittal be circulated in Spring 2018 (moving process forward)
 - Dropping requirement to record depth measurement
 - MTV requirement for placements of 1500 LF or more
 - Cores could be optional provided technician monitors
 - Dept still has option to take cores



- 7 Extended-Season Pilot Projects
 - Pilot density averaged 95.1%
 - Results for binder and wearing mixes (after Oct 31) averaged 94.7%







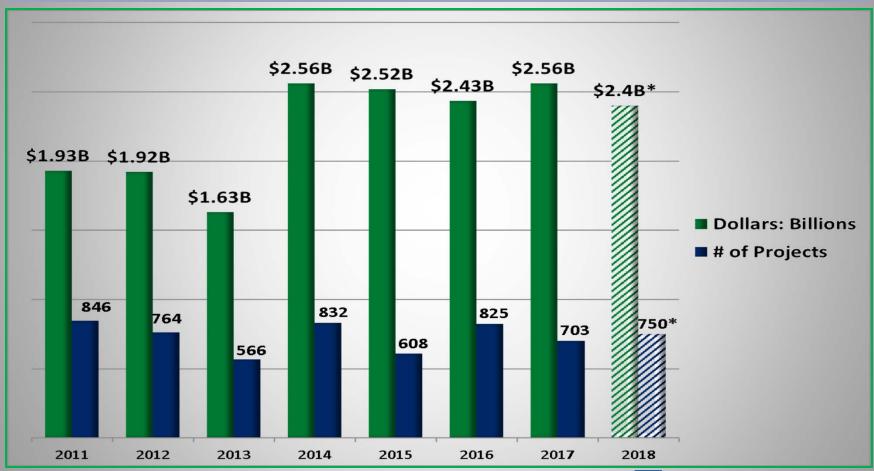
Collaboration

- Transportation Quality Initiative (TQI)
 - Partnering
 - Steering quality initiatives
- Asphalt Pavement Quality
 Improvement Committee (APQIC)
- Other Improvement Committees
 - Concrete Pavement Quality Improvement Committee (CPQIC)
 - Aggregate Quality Improvement Committee (AQIC)
 - Pennsylvania Association of Asphalt Material Applicators (PAAMA)





Project Letting Trends







Contract Distribution

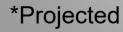
	Cost Based Percentage						
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018*		
Highway	59%	69%	53%	65%	56%		
Bridge	36%	24%	35%	21%	33%		
Other	5%	7%	12%	14%	11%		



^{* 2018} Projected

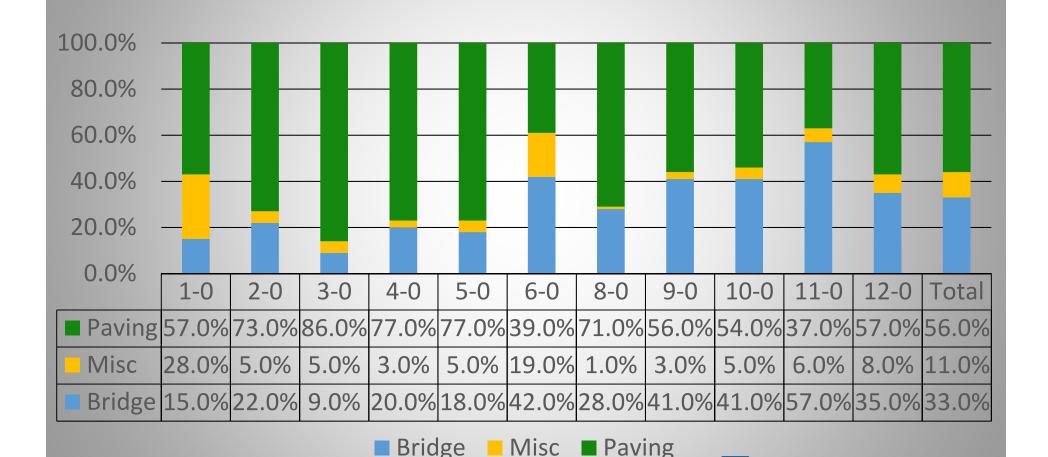
Material Quantities

Material	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018*
Asphalt (Tons)	5.33M	4.13M	6.12M	6.75M	6.40M	7.70M	7.35M
Structural Concrete (CY)	0.38M	0.37M	0.32M	0.38M	0.37M	0.39M	0.40M
Concrete Paving (SY)	0.48M	0.58M	0.67M	1.01M	1.04M	0.80M	0.71M
Aggregate (Tons)	7.79M	7.61M	9.55M	11.72M	9.88M	11.60M	12.00M





2018 Program Distribution By District*



* Projections for 2018

pennsylvania

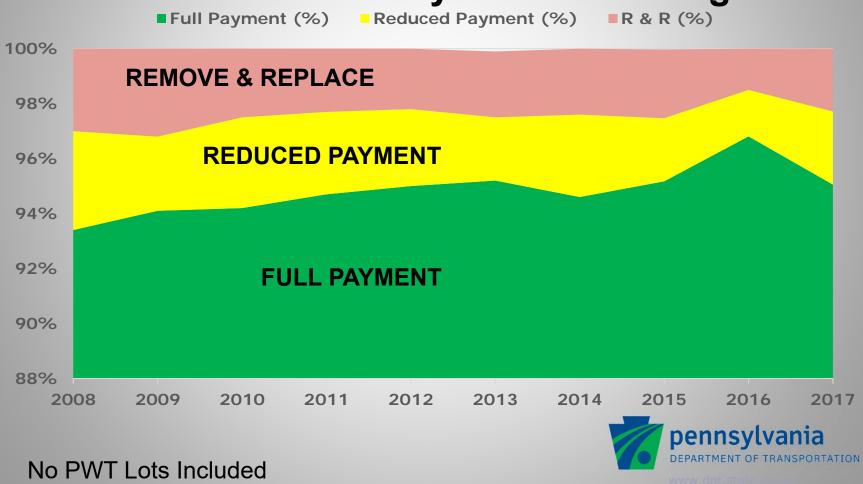
Construction Program

For 2018 we anticipate up to 15 projects greater than \$20 Million



Quality – Trends & Targets

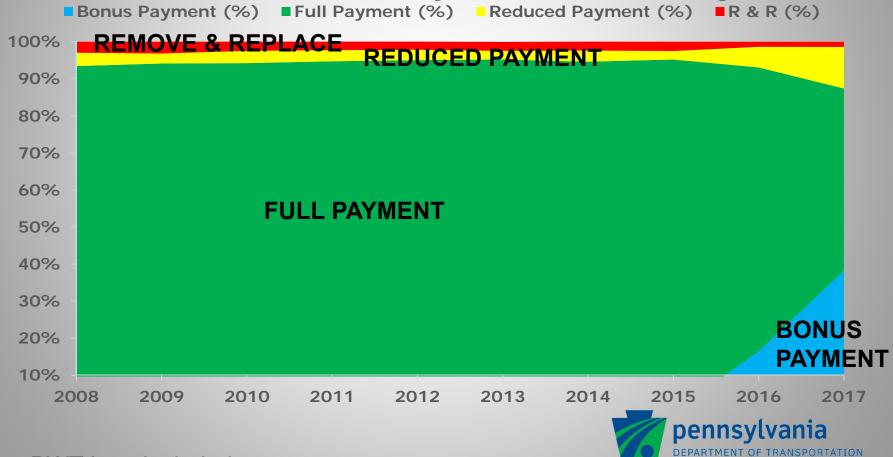
Bituminous Lot Payment Percentage



Quality - Trends & Targets

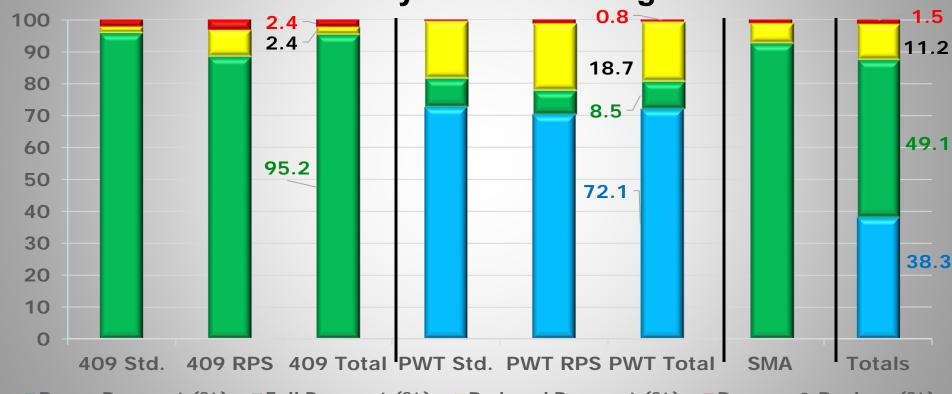
PWT Lots Included

Bituminous Lot Payment Percentage



Quality – Trends & Targets





■Bonus Payment (%)
■Full Payment (%)
■Remove & Replace (%)

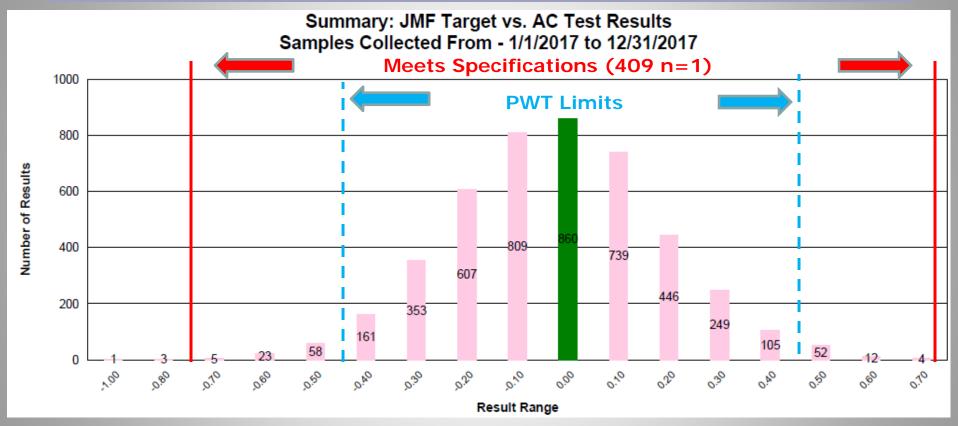


CY 2017 R&R Lot Disposition

Lot Disposition	409 Std. & RPS and 419 (SMA)	PWT Std. & RPS	Tons
Total Lots Retested (R&R)	8 (8=R&R)	16 (11=R&R)	40,388.09
Retested Lots = Pass (or Higher OLPF)	5 (5 of R&R)	12 (9 of R&R)	36,238.28
Total R&R Lots After All Retests	22	9	33,015.16
R&R Lots Left in Place @ 50%	10	0	10,363.64
R&R Lots Left in Place @ 70%	0	4	7,324.03
R&R Lots Left in Place per Agreement	1	0	1,333.45
R&R Lots – Outlier Remvd = 100%	0	0	4,820.89
R&R Lots - TBD (Open)	9	4	9,656.86
R&R Lots Actually R&R'd	2	1	4,337.18



Quality – Trends & Targets



Asphalt Content for 9.5 mm and 12.5 mm Wearing Courses – Individual Box Samples



Quality - Trends & Targets





Bars = AC Std. Dev.

Line = % Sublot Results within ±0.2 of JMF Target



Percent Within Tolerance (PWT)

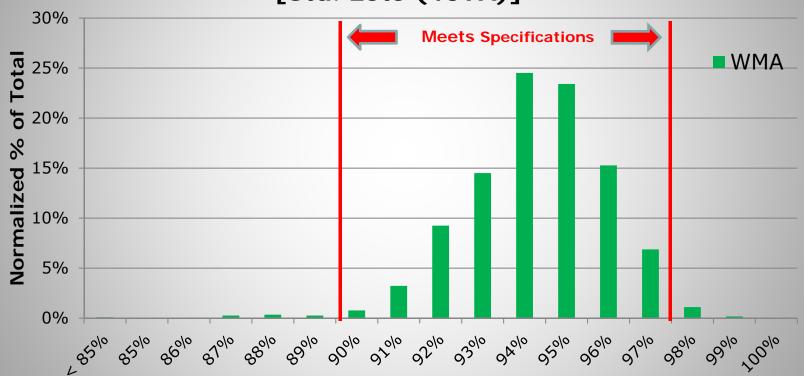
- All Appropriate Paving Projects in 2018
- Target: Drive product consistency focused on job mix formula (50% lot pay factor)
- Tighter adherence to field density spec. requirements (50% lot pay factor)





Focus Areas: WMA Standard Const. Individual Core Density

Statewide % of WMA Cores with X% Density [Std. Lots (409A)]

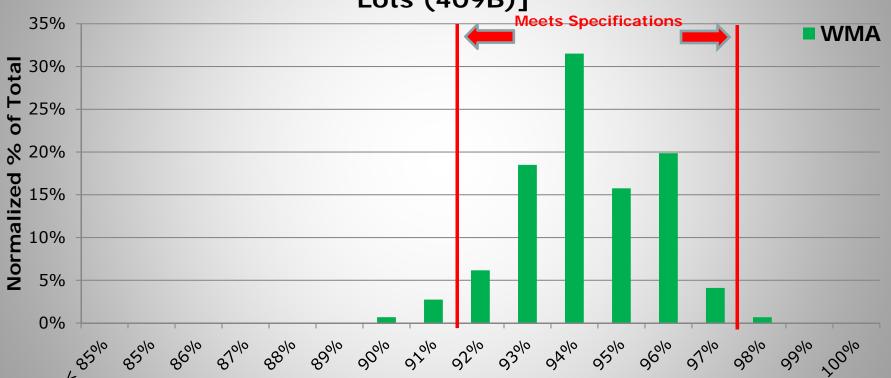


% Density of Individual Cores - Wearing



Focus Areas: WMA RPS Const. Individual Core Density

Statewide % of WMA Cores with X% Density [RPS Lots (409B)]

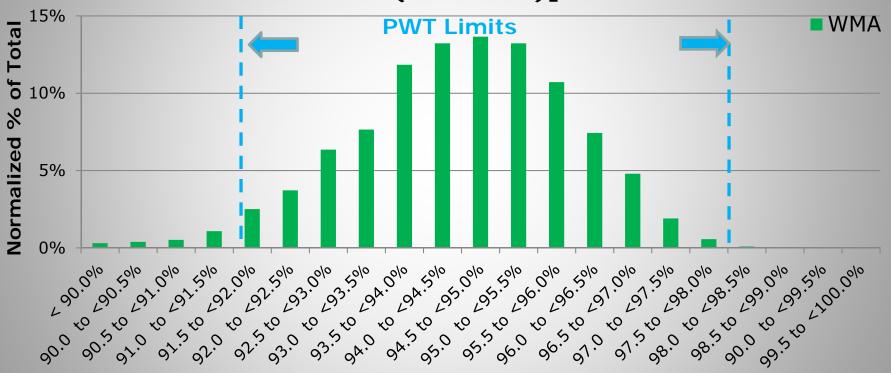


% Density of Individual Cores - Wearing



Focus Areas: WMA PWT Standard Const. Individual Core Density

Statewide % of WMA Cores with X% Density [Std. Lots (409APWT)]

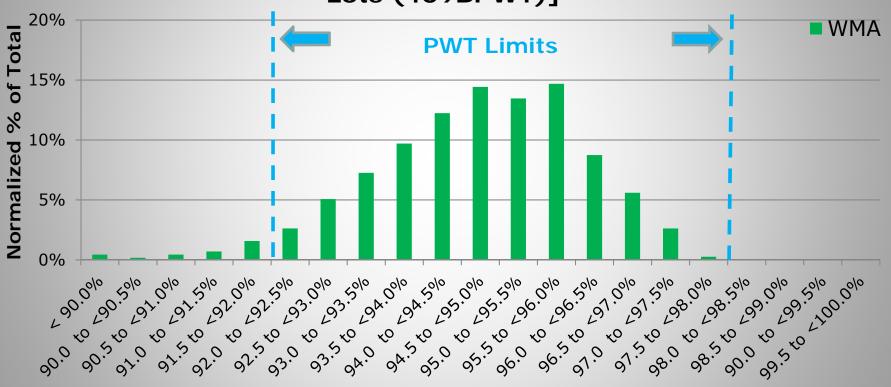


% Density of Individual Cores - Wearing



Focus Areas: WMA PWT RPS Const. Individual Core Density

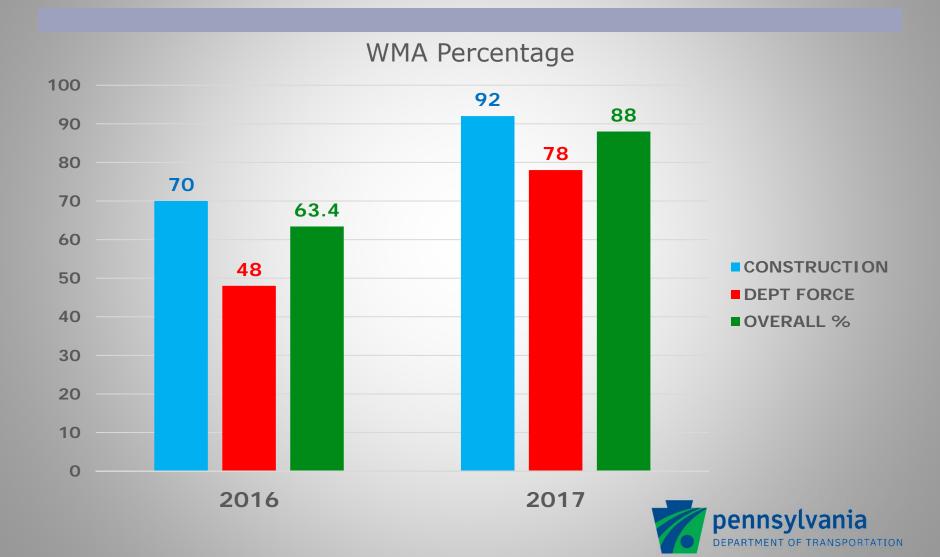
Statewide % of WMA Cores with X% Density [RPS Lots (409BPWT)]



% Density of Individual Cores - Wearing



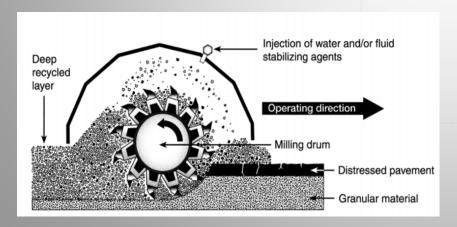
Warm Mix Asphalt (WMA)



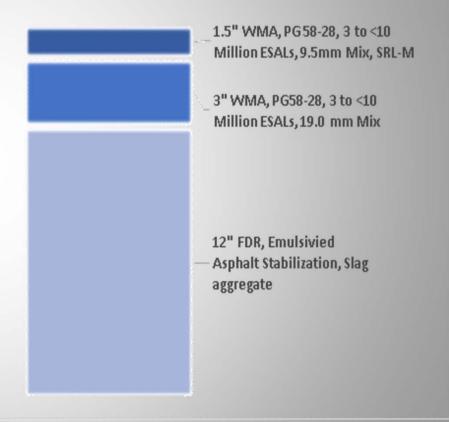
Full-Depth Reclamation (FDR)

Slag FDR Pilot Project

- SR 46 in McKean County
- Control Section used 2A aggregate
- Experimental Section used Slag aggregate
- Emulsified Asphalt Stabilization
 FDR
- Project completed in 2016



"Slag FDR" Pavement Cross Section





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