## Bituminous PWT (Percent Within Tolerance)

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## Quality

Continuation of the Goal of Increased Quality

- Target: Drive product consistency focused on job mix formula (JMF) (50% lot pay factor)
- Tighter adherence to field density spec. requirements (50% lot pay factor)



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#### **Current Status**

#### Two (2) methods in use:

#### 1. PWT-LTS (Laboratory Testing Section)

- Acceptance at LTS
- Gmm Verification included on Federally Funded and NHS Projects

#### 2. <u>PWT-HOLA (Hands On Local</u> <u>Acceptance)</u>

- Department Acceptance, Contractor Lab
- Department Option to Witness Only
- Gmm Verification included on Federally Funded and NHS Projects. (Conducted at Local Lab)



## Where can PWT be applied?

- Applicable to all bituminous paving items of Sections 309, 311, 316, 409, 410, and 411
- NOT applicable to:
  - Shoulders falling under Section 650 Items
  - Stone Matrix Asphalt (SMA)
  - Crumb Rubber Modified Asphalt Binder
  - Gap-Graded Asphalt Rubber Mixtures,
  - 6.3mm Thin Asphalt Overlay Courses
  - 4.75mm Asphalt Mixtures
  - Asphalt Warranty Pavements



#### Industry Summary

#### > 94 Different Asphalt Plants

#### 56 Different Prime Contractors

2016 Lot Pay Factor (57 Different Asphalt Plants)

■ > 100 ■ 100 ■ <100

2017 Lot Pay Factor (92 Different Asphalt Plants)



## 2017 Summary of PWT Results (As of January 9, 2018)

		Overall Lot Payment Averages			Pay Factor Averages		
	Lots	Average Lot Payment	Average Lot Payment (Cores)	Average Lot Payment (Other)	Asphalt Content	#200 Sieve	Primary Control Sieve
Total	1125	1.01	1.02	1.01	100.80	100.97	99.71
PWT- HOLA	237	1.03	1.03	1.02	103.11	102.14	101.68
PWT-LTS	888	1.01	1.01	1.00	100.19	100.67	99.19

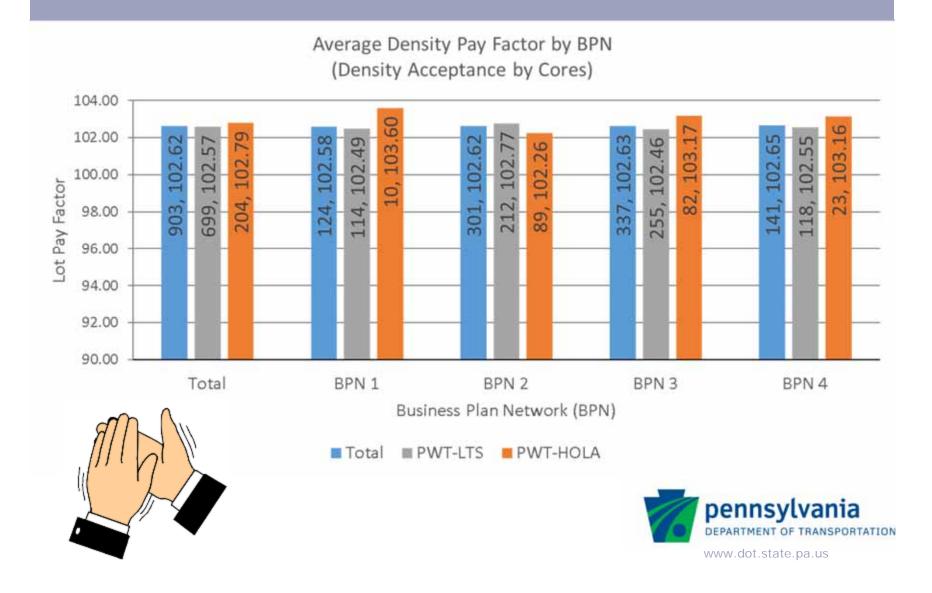
	Prim	lary	Cor	ntrol	Sieve	
		• •			- 1	

	#8 Sieve	# of Lots	#4 Sieve	# of Lots
Total	99.47	770	100.23	345
<b>PWT-HOLA</b>	101.06	164	103.12	69
PWT-LTS	99.05	606	99.50	276

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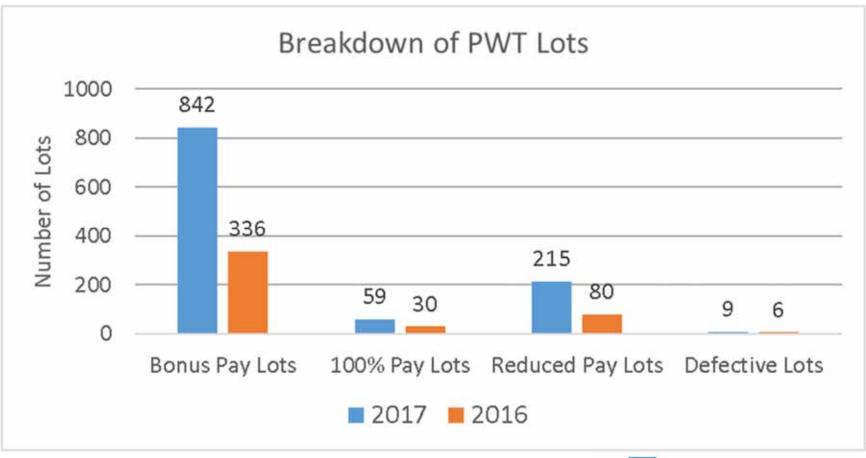


#### 2017 Average Density Pay Factor by BPN (As of January 9, 2018)



#### Comparison of Lot Payments

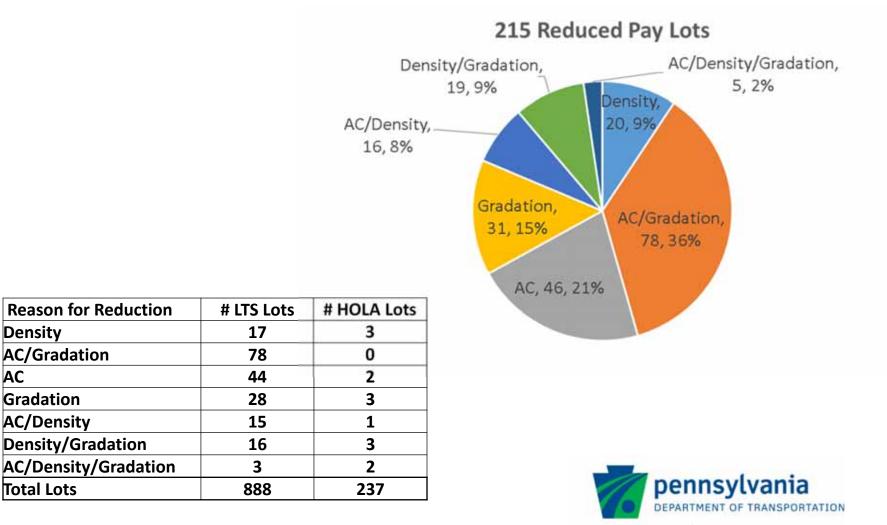
(As of January 9, 2018)





#### 2017 Reduced Pay Lots

(As of January 9, 2018)



Density

Gradation

Total Lots

AC/Density

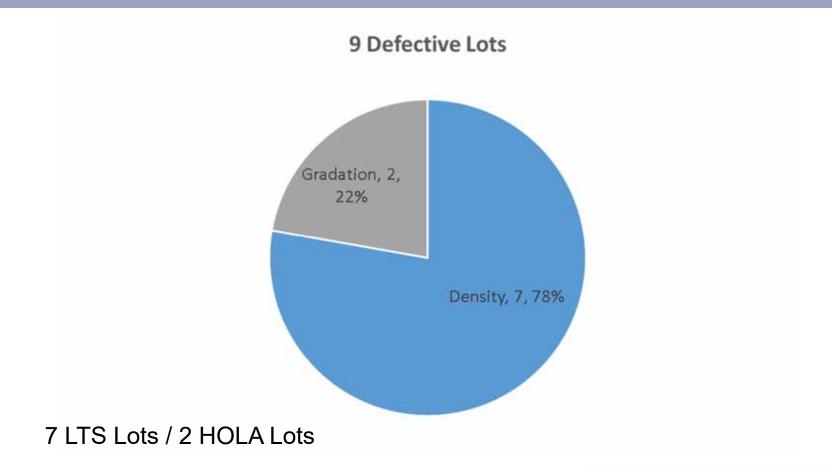
**Density/Gradation** 

AC

AC/Gradation

#### 2017 Defective Lots

(As of January 9, 2018)





#### Impact of Bonus Structure

(As of January 12, 2017)

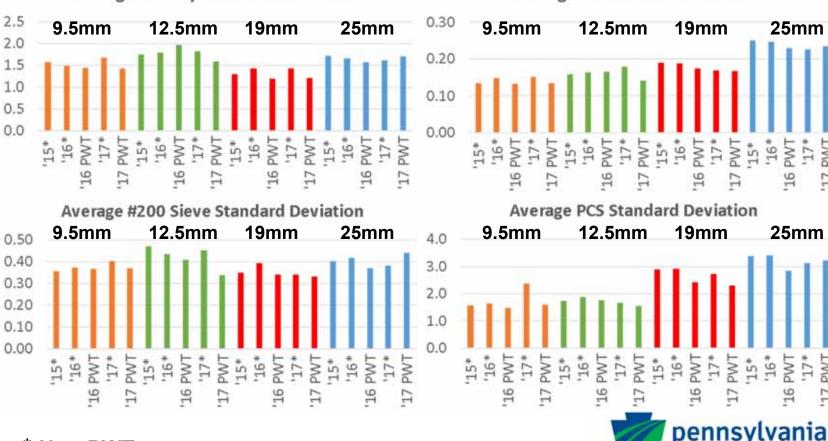
District	Incentives	Reductions	Δ
1	\$237,946.69	-\$48,122.74	\$189,823.95
2	\$275,177.97	-\$206,260.77	\$68,917.20
3	\$128,165.58	-\$27,814.16	\$100,351.42
4	\$214,561.39	-\$106,113.06	\$108,448.33
5	\$241,358.58	-\$92,249.71	\$149,108.87
6	\$602,822.42	-\$61,377.04	\$541,445.38
8	\$267,633.51	-\$399,527.62	-\$131,894.11
9	\$144,658.62	-\$88,688.77	\$55,969.85
10	\$105,707.65	-\$1,231.72	\$104,475.93
11	\$258,382.24	-\$26,937.89	\$231,444.35
12	\$196,925.55	-\$43,617.90	\$153,307.65
Total	\$2,673,340.20	-\$1,101,941.38	\$1,571,398.82



#### 2017 PWT Summary

(Data from January 1, 2015 – October 17, 2017)

#### (Lot Acceptance Test Results for 9.5mm, 12.5mm, 19mm & 25mm Mixes, excludes SMA)



**Average Density Standard Deviation** 

Average AC Standard Deviation

PWT

17

PWT

17

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\* Non-PWT

#### 2017 PWT Summary

(Data from January 1, 2015 – October 17, 2017)

#### (Sublot Acceptance Test Results for 9.5mm, 12.5mm, 19mm & 25mm Mixes, excludes SMA)

9.5mm

FWT \*17\*

16

15\* '16\*





**19mm** 

\*16\* PWT

16

25mm

PWT 15\*

17

\*16\*

PWT

17

\* LT.

16

\*/L.

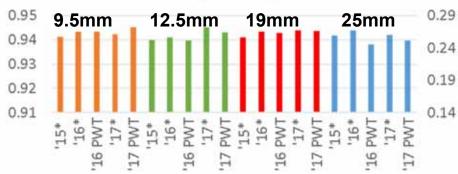
12.5mm

+TT'

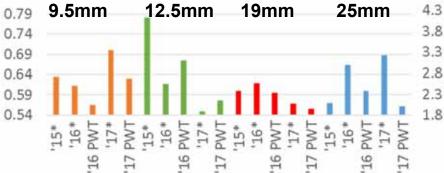
16

PWT 15\*

17



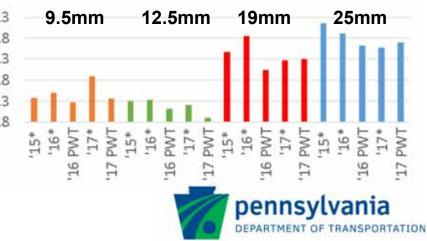




Average PCS from JMF

PWT

17



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\* Non-PWT

#### 2017 After Action Review Changes to PWT

- Standard Special Provisions
  - Updating AMRL to AASHTO re:source (HOLA)
  - Contract Item for Bonus/Reductions (PDA) (LTS & HOLA)
- Use Guidelines
  - Appropriate use of PWT
  - Updating AMRL to AASHTO re:source
  - Contract Item for Bonus/Reductions (PDA)
  - Remove Contractor Option to Request Re-evaluation of Non-RPS Items under Section 409 ( $PF_D < 100$ )
- eCAMMS
  - Multiple Ignition Oven Calibration Factors (PWT-HOLA) Guide
- NEW Field Users Guide



## 2018 Construction Season

- PWT on All Applicable Paving Projects
- Clearance Transmittal (CT)
  - Sent on January 5, 2018
  - Comments Due by February 2, 2018
- Revised SSPs
- Revised Use Guidelines
- NEW Field Users Guide
- Plan to Continue Monitoring of all PWT Projects
- Plan to Conduct 2018 AAR



## A Group Effort





U.S. Department of Transportation

Federal Highway Administration











NORTHEAST CENTER OF EXCELLENCE FOR PAVEMENT TECHNOLOGY



## A Group Effort



#### Be a Part of the TEAM

 Please feel free to email your comments, questions and experiences.

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# Questions?



